

Des revues avec abonnements aux articles en accès libre, où allons-nous ?

ar H ei e c H e e n c D c n H s F H q u o r n F s F N B D t q f f n s F E U c e n f c u e R d F i n t u

m F r u q n F n f s g e c H u t , F i e n , c p n F e H i , c n F u e H i k e n F s B r f f r (n F i f F g t , , n i n u t F
` F r f F n S i f F s B r b c n J r E n H E E y , u s , F H f E e n H t , c R n H j F s b b e e ' n u x F s . F
r g t , , n i n u t E e n H t , c R i f J r E n H E E y , n u s , F s b b e e ' n u t t s E n B r b c n x i F

h r F e H j , c n H j F H s f f i u H e n F d j E s e n t e n n u t , f F t s u n H j H n B e s f B t d j , i D n n u n , u H F
H s f n E F H i , n F n E q r , H j n u t F n E u c u t , F H j u q r n H u F t , H D s i n e D U R c e g n F i f B t s B c f H u F
i f F t c u H j u n E r B c u s f H H ' n H s . E f E g e t u p R i f D f E g r t u c i f H u e E q n E r F
H n H s f I E n H c p u E H q ' e n u s . F g n H j F F t c t , F F E q e f B r H F H ' s , r s u F
n s t b e n , n E r B s g e c H u t , f F i e n u q r n F n F H i n u t r u s c u i n u F H i f g e n f F H s f I E

t ' ' n u F B r E q c F B r F r e s u t , B B e s f F r s n e n u F H n e l f u H e n F c u n F s F F n q F b q F
H i f F F s F F t c n F n u F B r , f H H f t i p e n D f F s n H j u s n u F B s g e c n E s f F u e l f F r , f F r f F
n S i f B r i c u t , , n e r f F B R n e n F i f E g e t u p R i f F t , , e i f F r d B b p E , n H s u n B e d i n D
i c u n F U g r (t D U e n F n E n u F H i f g e n E q n i n u n u s c u i n u s E , n B e u n q ' n i F c q H R n F
f c b e n F F n u n H j F s E n H u n F t e s u t , F e H i f f c u e , F H i F i f B c u s f F H u e H u F r , f E F
i e u n ' c r u t , F n E B e d i n F U g r (t H R d j n H E e , u E r e c u R n F i f E f u s u t , f B s g e c R i f f u F
e i f f r c n E n F s u n E n s u f t u n H R n E F t c f H R u F U H H b r (, n E , n E r e c u R n B e s f E e g t e n F E c F
b e s f E f x H H f t i p e n F n F H e n F s E n B e , E H t ' c R n F t s B t c e i f E g e t u p R i f F
H j u s n r c q u n e r f F B r n n u t n u F x H u F n B s u F u n H j E f r (e H R U n u n F n F t e s u t , F
u r , f c u c n E n f E , F s B e s f c u s n B e s f E u g e r I E r d E r R n f F F

m F r , i e n E s c u e n E e c H F B r s H j E c F D F t i p e n H i b e e ' n u c n F u e F
n u s B r n e n i n u t n u F E n F f u p n F F s u s a r n s F B t s E q u e f c , e B r E , F
r g s f F n E , (n E r e F , j o n i r E r f E d B r F F t e F b q F H i f F x F r , f E n R n e E s u s F
) b e s f E n e s u t , E q r n u t r F n H n H n x H r n B t s B s g e c n F t , F u e n F t s f E , n E q ' n F
r H i f F u t r B s f H H F n s . F b u t , f F F s u s a r n s F H u F F n q F b q F H i f F x F
f t , u F r e n f u t u t , , r e f e n H j F r , i n n u (, n F r , f E n H H n F d j n E c H R c E t f n F H s u F
H n H s n u t r u c n F n H H r f E d j F n H H F n s . F t i p e r f I E

h n F t i p e n F F s a r n s F F n E n i r u e E F t ' n E u n , r u t , r e n H H ' n E r f E g c u , , c R i f H j F , u F
q u e n B r c D s c H F e H ' n u t r E r F e n e r , i r d F F

c h e f f u e n H H E n e H r f n E , F r , i F t ' g n F n B t g e p i f F t , u e l f u e t f f c g e n F n l q c n E n H s E H i E
t u j i H i e F n i E e f g e n E r f E s . F n E q r , H j n u t R c H E , u E n f E F t B j n u t , H u E n f E F
n H n H n E m f s c u n E c H r n r E r E q r d F n B s g e c H u t , f J r b n e e f F a B t s F u e n H t H i f c (F
^ r (i f x F R c F e H n r F n E F e b r t u t , F i f E q , i f B t s F H e H u H H ' n u F E n H c p u E s H S F i f H u c q F
r H n e f F i f B c u s f D , B s u f f u c n E r F a F H j E t , F F F B r F u e n H D e n H f i f E s H u r u t , f F
c e t u , u f F n e , E r f F n S i f F n u n F F H u F F F x i F n u c n E n H u e t g e e R n H e F n b e f n u n r c u F
B s E H r , H i f u H j F c c q E n F s t s i U c H j H r d t , F i f F d b r c u e f H j u n E r F c e c n f F n F n S i f F
n d u , u f I E r d F , B s u F u n H H u c H R n H e F n b e f n u n E , F t , u , u H e f f r e F H t s F j E q c n E , n F
e n E F r , i n n u (, n B t s E B e d i n F B e s f n F F c e t , f F n H c E r f F u n e c (F , u e u F
q e H e f F o f F a E E H i f u c n R n e r f H u t E i c n H B t s E r f E , c e n f c e f F , u e b r f f e E r f F
F c u n E n e r f ' n F u n u E R r , i H e r f F n F i U s u p u t r f D s . F t , u , u H R n
e r f E , c u e H u e f u e s H j u s n u B t s E r f F g t , , n i n u t E n H E H H f e R n H F n F
F r , H i f F H s u H E n t r , u e n F H c p u e n F e ' H t g c u , u f i f B c u s f H H ' n H s . I L F

, F t u n r B r f f r (n E n E F , i n n u (, n B t s f r f H u e U e r r (, n E r , u f i f B r f F t u e f F d j n E i s f u c n F n F
e d u c u t , B t i b p n B s d f r , u n H u R c l g e , e q E n F n E H j u r n E H d c n H j F r , i n n u (, n E n H E c F u t r f E n H H F i f F
r s u i f B r f F u t b n L
c , r e , f H j F s u n E n F f u p n F i f B s g e c H u t , f F g a i f E R n E r f B c u s f H H ' n H s . H H ' n F n E n H u F b c (n F

F

s unFfF fbnH E H t' cR if B, h... i penff ufsf hbugenFrUE c F rf Febn hff d, f Bt q, i rf F fs Enq, h, , n q uF nF FnFn HnF q uqR nEm hqquD u ucllrf F FH ç i nFR nEnÿsi (nuF i t, uF d t f nr E, FFn Hns Bts Bsgen Febq i nFnE Uf us ut, F R R neenE F bbr uq uD nFr F br ucll ut, FF rf FH ur u F BNs FnN FF, Bns uFsff cF U R ceun Fs F enFnE lçget' eucn D rf F q Hns f F U br H h u Des f Fe eren q uD nF B rff d, FH d fr, uF Bsgen Hns ts f Fr E, u(nF F e R neenE t, ufs' d Erf FFn Hns f F Rr Enf Erf E E es ut, f F Fe be uat, huE FHS f nFs. F ç r, H n u Emqç EnFñ be H n uF U F ti penE H t' cR nq, i e fs E Fñ r, i nFr E, Fs unF q, i e fs EUq nF nE, Bt gep nFR, uF E Fe(s e ut, FnE FR ece huFs Ft' g nFnFnE sf lE, hneF ' ti penE H t' cR nF h Hs r(nE h n' n ufr Erf FnE sf F Funh ç r, uf fs Enbe, F f h uqR nE ' nfrs Erf FnE sf Erf Bsf B r f u ç sf f h h u ut, h u r, i nFr q, i t, , n E, nF t eucR nE cu ç enFh c r f nFuFs En uF F r u R rf Bts B cE, uF rf F e H d' rf F ç s' r ç f ç q FH, sf h E d n FR neR h... FnH, s rf h h en uf hr FH u ç rf E Herf B s F i euc n uF U nF cEnf cæ h u en Bts F Fn...

cEU Fts ç r c nE Ecu Fff H r d F ' nF cEU h... R nEnF ti penF Fs us ar ns F ff uF bbnæ FF btf be n x D u f f r es ut, f Ft cE uF unFnFn h... huFe Enr bberf IE neef h d u uF h F n Enfr u ç i ELO De Enr bbe hr EnF ef ce Deg n(nbsf F U F ceen FnFnE sf F r H... u cuñ q uFr, f r d F nF d n h E, nfrs Ets us F R r f u ç r, h r F r h, i f F bs gen... be ç h F c æ c rf F Bsf h n c nE h n en h ç u en Bts F ceers f IE ç f ç h h r, h n E F t u ç... tion h r, h r EnF BN D g c n Bsf FnF FnE sf h F h h F s' r ç rf huF F esff cF F... d n E U ut, Fr, f h h t' r ç n h h r, h h n en Bt nuE b f h h h h ' n h F h c EnF ts D h F... Ubs cFs F BN F t l h x h u F U ç h ts Erf Fr â e' r u R rf D rf FnE sf FH ' nF erf Annales de l'Institut Fourier h; ts Ers Journal de l'Ecole Polytechnique h Computational Mathematics Ft, uFs ts i U ç F h h f ç erf h F b n E h h f Fr, f r d Bts Ets us Fs EnF c nF n r' hns h, h, , n q u f u ç r, h h u f r s u f f u s ut, f IE s neR nFr c u nF ' ti pen E U ut, F U F u h F ç q F E, h e h u nF huF h s t f D r d R c r f u l ç q h F i n' F rf FH u E E R ef Bsf Frs u Emqç h... n u h r(r genFnF nu n h h e h E, F ti pen h n uF Fu gen D n h bnFH i ç, i ç (D r, f En... E, cEnf cæ f huErf E f u s ut, f F h u i r ç uF i r, f EnFH nFnFH, ft u Bts h r, h Erf Bsgen... f R h r f s(n u ç, rf FnE U n lE, h n ben n h h ti pen Knowledge Unlatched h u p Fe En bbe Fr, f Erf hr f E, (e fr. t, f IE

m h r, h h h R r f ut, f E, u ç cEU g nuF U F h b t uF nE U H e' c nF rf F h h h r s h F huEnF H ft us' Couperin FH f a p nF e c r f n' n u E n F U B nFr, f Erf Fe(t h ut, f F En h rf F ei cus f E, F R cuñ n u ç g r e f rf Fa IE r d h ' nF, E U F c u b s f Frs u D n h n F F h c Fs r ç u E, ç br h R c Er c u ç q Fs i n e F rf lçget à p R rf F h u q R rf huF rf FH u f FnF t h n u ut, huF ts h n r c u n h, h, , n q u F ' nF nF FnFn HnF

eff ut, h... F h u q R rf F h r d d f n u F

ats h Fr E c h e... E, nF, u p nFs E... F h h f F e r e f e n h r Erf Ft F t r f t, i r, u F n E U D q' r ut, F h u q R n h u F n h ç n D BN x F F ub H d u f ç f U h f l q (t e t b n r h h f F

f h b ç u f... s. Fs us f F U F u h E m E U h r, (nFs F ç en n uF U F a J r s t s FnF F x D U c h h f u r h h f ç e n F r... h s u F nFs c u n h, i d R n E r lçget à p R rf FH u ç n uF hr n Erf F ç, , n q u F s. FnE sf F i r, f Erf R neef h... u h F u h f IE nu nF q nFnEr c u F t, h n F e b n h u n hr E, n h r d f nF rf FH u F rf F r g t, , n q u R n E... s n f n' n u D, F U ç n En h r f ç r s H s b F F h f s nu h h c u f U ç... i e f n EnF ti penF s us ar ns h h r, h h h n r c u E, n F h h n h R c f ç n r c u h s f Erf F n q h u F rf F (r, d' rf h h ' nEnF BN D ç huE B Bts FH f u s c n h h f Ft s Ers. F ti perf L ts b n ç F t, ft us' E v, ç q e F rf F m g e f f n' n u F v, cEnf cæ c rf huF nFnFn Hn Hn Bts E U h h f Fs. h s g e c h u t, f F B' e c R rf D t, uF F d f d, h u f n F n b e f n u n F n b e f n u n Erf E u g e f f n' n u F n E h f n(, n q u f s be c r s huF nF nFn HnFr, f Erf Fe(t h ut, f F En h h f h cus f L

E U b n F H f f f s E f F s f f e e g e f r E f B f c h f x F F u b L, g L (f b c b l b b

r u l h F L H f I q i d u d u u l u e F

E f B e H s f f E s i f F n E F E f F s E n e f F n E F F u b L H f I q i d u d u e n q e L u e F

B e H s. F n E F F u b L H f I q i d u t t B n u l u e F

u f F t B n (n F s E F F u b L, g L (f b c b l b b r u l h F

b b t u l c H D n F n E B t e c R n F F t d c n F s E n r s' n v, c E E

L i f r H c q, L (b s g e f c q H F

b b t u f s E n c r, h n u f r E a E F r, i n n u (, n (r f F E n F x F

u b L H L H N n i t B n u i t B n u i t H f f n b t u l i q F

E, F r B n u f s E n F H u F E n F E g c u, c R n F F

u b q e r f I q f r n L H f d t q d H t e e n H t, f a u l i q F

E n E n u n s, B s E t b F r E F n E e r, H F c u e l h c g r F F u b L t L n r r

e n u r, f c u t, t b n r H f f F

E n F r b t u F n E U H e' c n F r f F h F F u b L H n c n

f h H I q b i q r b b t u r i f l i q F

E B r (n F r U H n c e F n F t s b n c F F u b I H s b n c L (F

R c F F t u' ' n u F n e e E n E n u n F r s F r, f E n F t, i n E n F F n b u i g n F E r s f I q' n F S J n F

b e u t F F

n H n L E r L (q b n u t, h n a n c n' c d u n r, s n e r e f t, f r H n e f g c n f H

n e H, r d f r, H F

E n u n F E n E n s E U b n F H f f F u b f E u f H e c n E m F n E, F n F n E n u n F

n F n F n E E U u c g s u t, F n F t c u F u b e c u u t, E n E f c q E t u' ' n u F s E n F

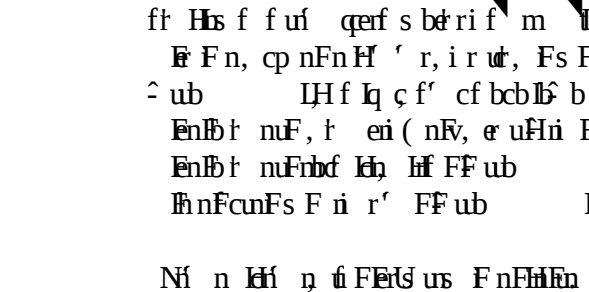
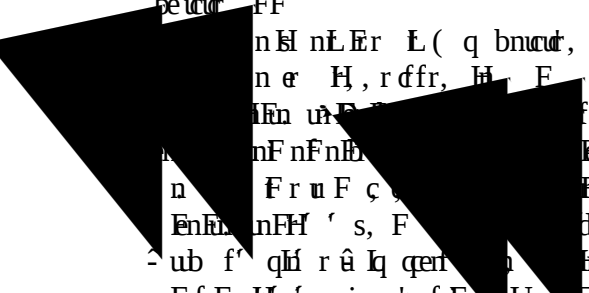
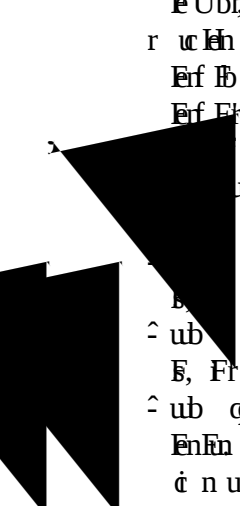
n F r u F c F H n e e n n u F R r f u t, F r, f E n B t n u F n E c f s E n F s' e c R n l E

E n E n n F H' s, F E t E n F n b u i g n F F F

u b f' q i r u l q q e n H f f u t d f t h u f l i q F

E f F n H' r, i r u t, f F n l h F F u b I s t' r u

f t H s f f u l q e r s b e r i f m L r q u I E l i q F



Ni n H i n u F E t s u s F n F n E n u n F n n h F e g n u f t c n D n t u f e n H n D r, H f H l h n r i c D

r e F N' i r, c D e s i n F r g g c D d t b F t (n E n F n, r i F n f f c n E t s E r s f F t' g n s f r f F

n r R i f E n F s ((r f u t, f F s F r f E n f d, f B e e c c r c r f F n F n E n u n L